

-13-

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of automatically identifying a fiber type in an optically amplified fiber optic span, said span having connected thereto a transmit amplifier, and a receive amplifier, said method comprising the steps of:
- obtaining a spectral power profile near each of said transmit amplifier and said receive amplifier;
- determining a measured score for said fiber span based on a spectral loss profile for said fiber span; and
- comparing said measured score with known identification scores in a lookup table in order to facilitate a positive determination of the fiber type for the fiber span if said measured score matches a score in the table within a given tolerance.
2. A method according to claim 1 wherein the measured score being outside the given tolerance is interpreted as identifying the presence of multiple fiber types within the span.
3. A method according to claim 1 wherein said spectral loss profile is calculated by subtracting the spectral profile of said transmit amplifier from the spectral profile of said receive amplifier.
4. A method according to claim 1 further comprising, before said step of comparing:
- calculating a known identification score for each of a plurality of fiber types; and
- entering the known identification scores in the look up table.

5. A method according to claim 4 wherein said step of calculating a known identification score comprises:

5 focusing said spectral loss profile across a pre-defined window of wavelengths;  
scaling said spectral loss profile with respect to a pre-defined value to produce a normalized distribution;  
10 calculating statistical values based on the normalized distribution; and  
summing weighted values of said statistical values.

- 15 6. A method according to claim 1 further comprising the steps of:

mapping the fiber types for each span within a fiber link; and  
20 automatically mapping a network based on the mapping of each link in the network.

7. A method of automatically identifying a fiber type in an optically amplified fiber optic span, said span having connected thereto a transmit  
25 amplifier, and a receive amplifier, said method comprising the steps of:

obtaining a first spectral profile near said receive amplifier;

applying a Raman pump laser to said system;

30 obtaining a second spectral profile near said receive amplifier after said step of applying the Raman pump laser;

determining a score for said fiber span based on a Raman gain profile for said fiber span; and

35 comparing said score with known identification scores in a lookup table in order to make a positive

09524779 040401  
104040 6242260

-15-

determination of the fiber type for the fiber span if the measured score matches a score in the table within a given tolerance.

5      8.                    A method according to claim 7 wherein the measured score being outside the given tolerance is interpreted as identifying the presence of multiple fiber types within the span.

10     9.                    A method according to claim 7 wherein said Raman gain profile is calculated by subtracting the first spectral profile near said receive amplifier from the second spectral profile near said receive amplifier.

15                    10.                    A method according to claim 7 further comprising, before said step of comparing:  
                         calculating a known identification score for each of a plurality of fiber types; and  
20                           entering the known identification scores in the look up table.

25                    11.                    A method according to claim 10 wherein said step of calculating a known identification score comprises:  
                         focusing said Raman gain profile across a pre-defined window of wavelengths;  
                         scaling said Raman gain profile with respect to a pre-defined value to produce a normalized  
30                           distribution;  
                         calculating statistical values based on the normalized distribution; and  
                         summing weighted values of said statistical values.

35                    12.                    A method according to claim 7 further

comprising the steps of:

automatically mapping a network based on the mapping of each link in the network.

one or more optical spectrum analyzers for measuring a spectral profile near one or more amplifiers attached to said fiber optic span;

means for calculating a score for a span based on said profile measurements; and

14. A system according to claim 13 further comprising a display means for displaying the result of the fiber type identification.

15.           A system according to claim 13 wherein  
said score is a spectral loss profile.

16. A system according to claim 13 further comprising:

a Raman pump laser for applying a Raman amplification to said fiber optic span.

17. A system according to claim 16 wherein said optical spectrum analyzers measure a profile near said one or more amplifiers before and after

the application of the Raman amplification.

18. A system according to claim 17 wherein the score calculated by said processor is a Raman gain profile that takes into account both sets of measured profiles.